

NEW SOUTH WALES.

MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
BUSINESS STATISTICS

No. 147, July 30, 1943.

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SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.

(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only).			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1942.													
June ...	83	144	127	115	118	89	149	128	128	69	94	54	73
July ...	251	142	72	133	149	295	130	68	113	72	148	32	86
August ...	30	69	120	41	72	36	79	130	105	32	37	14	31
September ...	50	95	80	45	72	57	92	76	78	24	20	24	23
October ...	180	83	118	125	127	162	71	95	97	294	415	354	332
November ...	149	193	176	98	165	149	190	157	164	108	150	376	153
December ...	177	129	66	191	129	136	132	67	93	188	74	39	140
1943.													
January ...	135	124	171	108	141	157	115	144	138	64	104	68	75
February ...	36	56	49	90	52	44	60	56	55	81	24	34	60
March ...	13	13	22	5	15	10	12	21	17	44	53	24	44
April ...	144	111	157	89	133	156	127	156	148	54	39	38	48
May ...	82	192	128	49	124	112	176	94	118	153	283	384	216
June ...	63	49	48	36	51	66	55	50	53	25	19	34	25

N.—Northern; C.—Central; S.—Southern; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales was 546,273,000 lb. in 1939-40; 536,907,000 lb. in 1940-41; 547,000,000 lb. in 1941-42, and 497,538,000 lb.† in 1942-43.

Under agreement with the British Government the wool clips of Australia are being disposed of by appraisalment for the duration of the war and one year thereafter. The agreed average price for seasons 1939-40 to 1941-42 was 10'75d. sterling or 13'4375d. Australian Currency, per lb. This price has been increased to 12'3625d. sterling or 15'4531d. Australian Currency per lb., commencing with the 1942-43 clip.

Number of Bales Received into Store in Sydney.

Month.	During Month.				Total for Season to end of Month.			
	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.
July ...	53,933	86,083	80,397	67,442	53,933	86,083	80,397	67,442
August ...	159,420	217,280	191,662	128,260	213,353	303,363	272,059	195,702
September ...	357,205	276,849	269,889	180,883	570,558	580,212	541,948	376,585
October ...	332,084	290,271	288,766	195,950	902,642	870,483	830,714	572,535
November ...	189,868	168,109	166,462	159,518	1,092,510	1,038,592	997,176	732,053
December ...	64,573	46,775	63,866	88,943	1,157,083	1,085,367	1,061,042	820,996
January ...	23,617	17,462	24,821	37,213	1,180,700	1,102,829	1,085,863	858,209
February ...	24,229	28,676	31,461	30,274	1,204,929	1,131,505	1,117,324	888,483
March ...	29,138	34,609	29,000	44,208	1,234,067	1,166,114	1,146,324	932,691
April ...	35,716	37,414	43,583	40,835	1,269,783	1,203,528	1,189,907	973,526
May ...	31,711	38,423	36,173	41,491	1,301,494	1,241,951	1,226,080	1,015,017
June ...	44,240	29,758	37,597	56,745	1,345,734	1,271,709	1,263,677	1,071,762

† Excludes 14 million lb. of 1943-44 wool shorn early under zoning system.

3. WHEAT.

Production in New South Wales. Compiled from returns of wheatgrowers.

Season.	Area under Wheat.		Yield of Grain.	
	Total.	Harvested For Grain.	Total.	Average per Acre.
Average 1932-33	acres.	acres.	bushels.	bushels.
to 1941-42	4,665,000	4,303,000	55,308,000	12'9
1939-40	4,681,000	4,381,000	76,552,000	17'5
1940-41	4,866,000	4,454,000	23,933,000	5'4
1941-42	4,342,000	3,969,000	48,500,000	12'2
1942-43	3,386,000	3,033,000	51,693,000	17'0

4. BUTTER.

The production of butter in factories in the eleven months ended May, 1943, was 13 per cent. greater than in the corresponding period last season.

Since November, 1939, the British Government has purchased under contract the exportable surplus of Australian butter. The contract price for choicest was 137s. 2½d. per cwt. f.o.b. Australian ports to July, 1942, and 142s. 10d. since that date. The wholesale price for local consumption was fixed at 158s. 8d. per cwt. on 8th June, 1938, and increased to 166s. 10d. on 6th March, 1942.

Month.	Output of Butter—(New South Wales factories).				
	Average, 1934-35 to 1936-37.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.
Thousand lb.					
Year ended 30th June ...	121,085	112,020	103,683	85,116	93,775
Eleven months ended May	115,852	106,961	98,499	79,649	90,097
July	5,084	6,585	5,047	4,592	5,163
September	7,497	7,335	6,453	5,850	5,952
December	12,709	13,822	11,365	8,608	12,032
January	15,054	12,629	14,453	6,664	13,044
February	13,419	10,602	12,786	8,311	10,210
March	13,972	9,562	11,743	10,116	8,648
April	10,944	9,165	8,682	8,642	6,129
May	7,070	7,286	6,756	6,789	4,789
June	5,233	5,058	5,184	5,467	3,679

5. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.

Tabulations embracing monthly returns from 42 large factories show the following results, which afford some indication of trends in the manufacturing industry:—

Month.	Factory Sales.				Employees.				Weekly Salaries and Wages.			
	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
Thousand £.				Hundreds.				Hundred £.				
January ...	3,212	3,465	4,519	5,808	235	257	282	275	1,004	1,124	1,459	1,563
February ...	3,468	4,074	4,768	4,799	239	267	282	272	1,015	1,218	1,484	1,546
March ...	3,562	4,196	5,097	5,451	239	272	280	270	1,024	1,246	1,477	1,534
April ...	3,581	4,011	4,904	5,424	232	272	278	271	973	1,194	1,513	1,561
May ...	3,498	4,300	4,925	5,696	231	276	278	269	964	1,302	1,517	1,517
June ...	3,083	4,017	5,077	...	236	280	277	...	1,033	1,292	1,564	...
July ...	3,512	4,638	5,410	...	241	284	277	...	1,072	1,353	1,531	...
August ...	3,520	4,264	5,003	...	243	283	277	...	1,069	1,380	1,532	...
September ...	3,634	4,746	5,352	...	248	269	277	...	1,088	1,365	1,564	...
October ...	3,969	4,994	5,420	...	252	285	280	...	1,114	1,428	1,576	...
November ...	3,911	4,729	5,826	...	257	289	280	...	1,145	1,467	1,603	...
December ...	4,147	5,398	5,853	...	258	288	279	...	1,177	1,555	1,583	...
Average (January-December)	3,591	4,403	5,180	...	243	277	279	...	1,056	1,327	1,534	...

Further particulars of employment in factories are shown in Table 20.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

6. BUILDING INDUSTRY.

(a) SUMMARY OF PRIVATE BUILDING.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and certain Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded.

Year.	Month of June.				June Quarter.			
	Sydney and Suburbs.	City of Sydney.	Suburbs of Sydney.		Industrial and Rural Towns.		Total, New South Wales.*	
	Total New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings.		New Buildings.		New Buildings and Additions.	
			No. of Permits.	Value.	No. of Permits.	Value.		
1940 ...	£ 959,603	£ 121,321	533	745,524	923	£ 793,644	£ 4,298,694	
1941 ...	1,381,601	50,084	892	1,170,646	877	737,268	4,521,581	
1942 ...	104,634	17,762	7	43,740	265	204,480	603,941	
1943 ...	131,271	30,915	23	28,963	71†	32,497†	476,646†	

* Including 7 Shires adjoining Metropolis. With few exceptions Shires do not supply returns. † Subject to revision.

(b) CLASSES OF PRIVATE BUILDING.

The following dissection of private building permits granted in Sydney and Suburbs and in 129 Industrial and Rural Towns in N.S.W. shows the total value for each of the principal classes of building :—

Period.	Value of New Buildings and Alterations and Additions.						
	Houses.		Flats. (a)	Factories.	Shops (b) and Public Garages.	Other (Offices, Hotels, Hospitals, etc.).	Total.
	Brick.	Wood, Fibro, etc.					
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Month of June—	<i>Sydney and Suburbs.</i>						
1941	655	130	346	146	30	75	1,382
1942	1	...	...	94	...	10	105
1943	3	3	1	93	1	30	131
Year ended 30th June—							
1941	5,309	756	2,962	1,186	341	1,452	12,006
1942	3,022	609	878	1,060	60	340	5,969
1943	35	36	2	1,042	16	269	1,400
June Quarter—	<i>129 Industrial and Rural Towns.</i>						
1942	55	124	4	12	9	61	265
1943†	4	27	1	9	7	32	80
Year ended 30th June—							
1942	510	1,195	55	148	85	393	2,386
1943†	19	116	4	77	19	118	353

Includes (a) conversions to flats ; (b) shops with dwellings attached.

† Subject to revision.

(c) GOVERNMENT BUILDING.

In addition to totals for private building shown above, values of contracts accepted for the erection of buildings on behalf of Governments and semi-Governmental authorities in New South Wales were as follow :—

Area.	Value of New Buildings and Additions (Governmental).			
	Month of June.		Year ended 30th June.	
	1942.	1943.	1942.	1943.
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Sydney and Suburbs ...	124	177	1,329	2,847
Remainder of State ...	203	131	3,640	2,120
Total, New South Wales ...	327	308	4,969	4,967

NOTE—structures for Temporary protection against Air Raids and alterations for this purpose are, in general, excluded.

SECTION B.—TRADE.

7. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.
Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.

Period.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
Million £.							
Year ended 31st December ...	191·83	192·97	200·29	202·79	229·03	238·65	.....
January ...	13·74	14·21	13·24	16·33	15·83	18·69	17·18
February ...	14·64	15·73	16·54	14·64	17·48	19·39	21·60
March ...	15·43	15·79	15·78	16·97	17·40	19·53	19·44
April ...	16·45	16·83	15·79	17·88	19·06	19·19	21·88
May ...	16·50	16·87	17·46	14·85	18·75	20·72	19·56
June ...	14·98	14·98	14·88	17·07	21·76	18·93	.....
July ...	16·55	16·23	15·28	16·74	17·63	19·17	.....
August ...	16·27	15·29	16·81	17·17	20·41	20·86	.....
September ...	16·28	17·45	19·44	17·48	21·60	19·59	.....
October ...	16·47	15·66	19·22	18·50	18·25	22·06	.....
November ...	17·35	16·93	17·53	18·13	20·58	19·54	.....
December ...	17·17	17·00	18·32	17·03	20·28	20·98	.....

8. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year:—

Period.	Number of Business Days in Period.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.		
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.	
Year ended December—			Percentage increase + or decrease —						
1936	303	304	+ 6·2	+ 4·7	+ 6·4	+ 4·9			
1937	304	303	+ 7·7	+ 4·8	+ 10·5	+ 3·7			
1938	304	303	+ 4·8	+ 5·2	+ 11·6	+ 5·0			
1939	303	303	+ 2·4	+ 2·0	+ 2·6	+ 0·9			
1940	303	305	+ 6·3	+ 17·0	+ 4·0	+ 1·9			
1941	305	304	+ 14·6	+ 8·0	+ 9·0	+ 4·0			
1942	304	304	— 5·3	+ 9·2	— 5·1	— 8·4			
1942.									
May	27*	26	— 8·7	+ 11·5	— 0·3	— 3·4	+ 11·7	+ 4·0	
June	24	25	— 19·1	+ 10·5	— 1·7	— 10·9	— 2·4	+ 1·9	
July	27	27	— 15·6	+ 14·7	— 11·8	— 15·1	— 14·3	— 4·9	
August	26*	26	+ 5·7	+ 13·4	— 8·5	— 12·5	— 10·2	— 7·5	
September	26	26	— 7·0	+ 5·9	— 9·5	— 13·3	— 6·0	— 10·0	
October	26*	26	— 17·3	+ 2·1	— 13·0	— 15·1	— 6·6	— 10·4	
November	25	25	— 16·3	— 1·2	— 14·4	— 18·9	— 13·7	— 12·4	
December	25	24	— 23·1	+ 1·5	— 18·7	— 24·5	— 19·3	— 15·5	
1943.									
January	25	25	— 15·3	+ 6·0	— 14·7	— 19·8	— 18·9	— 16·1	
February	24	24	— 27·5	+ 2·2	— 17·9	— 23·0	— 22·2	— 17·2	
March	26	27	— 14·1	— 2·4	— 9·4	— 19·5	— 18·8	— 13·9	
April	23	23	— 16·0	— 2·3	— 16·0	— 20·0	— 18·7	— 14·4	
May	26	26	+ 0·8	— 11·1	— 11·1	— 19·7	— 9·8	— 12·2	

* Includes five late shopping nights.

Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 20.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

9. RAILWAYS.

NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

		Month of May,			Eleven months ended 31st May.		
		Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
1941	...	1,937,213	1,700,114	237,099	21,339,639	14,611,103	6,728,536
1942	...	2,712,793	2,468,769	244,024	25,232,671	18,283,276	6,949,395
1943	...	2,924,469	1,933,940	990,529	31,254,796	22,834,730	8,420,066

* Interest and Exchange on loan capital are not included as working expenses.

The amount of interest chargeable against the railways in 1941-42 was £5,389,116, exclusive of £1,180,757 sinking fund, exchange, etc.

		Month of May.		Eleven months ended 31st May.	
		Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.	Passenger Journeys.	Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.	Passenger Journeys.
		thousands.	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.
1941	...	1,515	16,719	16,588	176,016
1942	...	1,645*	19,181	17,075*	199,368
1943	...	1,578*	21,067	17,983*	216,919

* Partly estimated.

10. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT, NEW SOUTH WALES

		SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.			NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.		
PERIOD.		Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.†	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.
Month of May—		£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
1941	...	391,757	69,636	33,741	30,452	6,472	2,458
1942	...	435,934	64,319	39,000	41,815	9,485	3,144
1943	...	429,139	52,771	39,246	43,628	6,735	3,359
Eleven months ended 31st May—							
1941	...	4,082,115	774,529	348,363	309,373	66,616	24,998
1942	...	4,591,675	713,070	411,650	404,485	97,847	30,688
1943	...	4,676,474	657,821	426,556	458,533	72,935	35,163

* Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Current Depreciation (amounting in 1941-42 to £605,000) are not included as working expenses.

† Exclusive of Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section.

11. MOTOR VEHICLES.**NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.**

(Exclusive of Vehicles of Defence Services.)

Class.	1939. 31st August.	1941.	1942.		1943.			
		31st December.	30th June.	31st December.	31st March.	30th April.	31st May.	30th June.
Cars	216,633	188,561	169,916	172,028	172,805	173,142	173,180	173,188
Lorries and Vans	77,639	75,509	71,248	71,276	71,411	71,602	71,803	72,159
Trailers	6,538	7,658	6,965	6,818	6,784	6,834	6,844	6,873
Tractors†	1,102	1,344	1,366	1,375	1,389	1,380	1,386	1,382
Cycles—Solo	17,111	13,881	10,538	10,120	9,805	9,739	9,724	9,641
Cycles—Side-car	6,884	5,565	4,785	4,702	4,590	4,551	4,530	4,523
Omnibuses	794	881	890	901	913	914	914	913
Taxi-cabs	1,331	1,359	1,352	1,350	1,349	1,349	1,349	1,349
Traders' Plates ...	1,187	901	708	649	590	597	601	610
Total	329,219	295,159	267,768	269,219	269,636	270,108	270,331	270,638

† Excluding tractors used on farms only.

Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.*

Year.	Cars (Including Cabs and Omnibuses).						Lorries and Vans.					
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.
1940	246	333	268	243	176	115	87	110	106	114	103	70
1941	141	163	167	121	89	40	53	70	71	47	46	40
1942	23	26	18	20	21	29	32	25	23	24	16	10
1943	7	19	7	7	6	4	6	8	13	17	40	45

* Excluding trailers.

12. WIRELESS LICENSES.**BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.**

(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
March	395,593	427,964	447,310	491,816	502,810
June	403,978	433,029	458,155	494,884	500,451
September	417,853	432,795	479,485	500,125	503,563
December	420,595	441,934	483,875	501,253	513,782
January	423,649	444,522	485,854	503,346	516,321
March	427,964	447,310	491,816	502,810	522,734
April	428,848	451,218	494,004	503,494	522,130
May	431,149	455,162	495,238	500,565	526,626
June	433,029	458,155	494,884	500,451	†

Not available.

SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.**13. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (NEW SOUTH WALES).†**

As at June 30th.	Amount of Deposits. †	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.		
			1941.	1942.	1943.
1931	£ 69,810,769	January	£ 85,571,744	92,972,902	109,220,389
1932	71,647,869	February	86,134,543	90,647,010	112,817,955
1933	72,307,685	March	86,737,258	89,458,641	115,641,889
1934	75,714,070	April	86,982,416	91,110,603	115,500,011
1935	77,906,402	May	86,096,065	92,925,282	118,016,266
1936	79,999,948	June†	87,750,208	94,537,937	122,405,481
1937	81,952,399	July	88,522,314	97,330,938	...
1938	86,015,685	August	89,717,346	99,727,345	...
1939	87,473,789	September	90,734,775	101,385,379	...
1940	82,110,900	October	91,313,614	103,583,441	...
1941	87,750,208	November	91,499,345	104,929,899	...
1942	94,537,937	December	91,657,997	105,744,876	...

† Including accrued interest.

‡ Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: The net amount received from sales of certificates less re-purchases in New South Wales totalled £12.5 8.651 as at 30th June 1943, including £228 60 net receipts in June.

14. TRADING BANKS*—DEPOSITS, ETC., IN AUSTRALIA.

June Quarter.	Deposits.	Cash in Aust.†	Treasury Bills.	Govt. and Municipal Securities.	Special War-time Deposits with Comw'th Bank.	Advances.
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
1940 ...	353,124	38,986	41,760	41,857	...	286,784
1941 ...	367,702	36,365	41,103	61,251	...	283,054
1942 ...	389,112	38,582	39,559	56,278	36,797	269,944
1943 ...	457,960	32,392	§	133,785	100,401	244,776

* Nine Private Banks.

† Exclusive of London Funds.

§ Included with Govt. and Municipal Securities.

15. PRIVATE BUSINESS IN PRIVATE BANKS (N.S.W.).

(Excluding Commonwealth and Rural Banks, and excluding Government deposits and Government Securities in Private Trading Banks.)

June Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances.	Excess of Deposits over Advances.
	Not Bearing Interest (Current).	Bearing Interest (Fixed).	Total.		
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
1940 ...	60,392	66,276	126,668	117,910	8,757
1941 ...	69,855	65,814	135,669	113,890	21,780
1942 ...	81,308	61,784	143,092	107,896	35,196
1943 ...	103,413	64,165	167,578	93,349	74,229

16. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
Amount—Million £								Index Numbers.						
January ...	76.7	67.5	66.5	82.7	90.3	92.0	106.7	101	97	98	110	117	123	136
February ...	77.4	75.6	75.5	88.9	82.0	97.1	105.7	101	96	96	110	114	123	139
March ...	77.2	82.6	80.5	87.8	89.4	102.6	123.4	98	95	93	107	110	119	138
April ...	80.6	75.7	70.7	84.3	86.9	95.4	125.3	103	102	98	111	111	125	150
May ...	76.1	82.9	82.0	90.2	106.3	98.9	123.0	100	103	100	111	117	125	155
June ...	79.2	86.8	80.3	94.5	97.4	116.6	132.6	103	106	101	115	123	133	163
July ...	75.0	70.5	71.2	94.6	98.9	99.7	...	97	101	98	116	125	130	...
August ...	70.0	72.9	74.9	83.6	87.0	99.0	...	98	101	99	118	123	135	...
September ...	79.8	77.6	74.9	84.5	94.9	105.6	...	101	99	99	117	124	134	...
October ...	80.1	79.5	78.0	90.1	101.8	115.0	...	101	101	100	113	123	138	...
November ...	81.3	82.7	86.1	93.5	99.6	105.0	...	103	102	102	114	124	135	...
December ...	83.9	88.1	91.7	100.1	104.9	121.6	...	101	102	106	115	124	136	...
Year ...	937.3	942.4	932.3	1074.8	1139.4	1248.5	...	101	101	100	113	120	131	...

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

17. INTEREST RATES PER CENT. (N.S.W.).

Period.	Private First Mortgages Registered. Weighted Average Rate of Interest.*		Yield on Commonwealth Government Securities†—subject to Commonwealth Income Tax—				
			Not exceeding Rates in force in 1930.			At Current Rates.	
	Urban Securities.	Rural Securities.	Short- dated.	Medium- dated.	Long- dated.	Short- dated. 2 years.	Long- dated. 12 years.
Average for year—			Under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 years and over.		
1937	5'3	5'0	3'44	3'75	3'84	...	...
1938	5'4	5'0	3'38	3'71	3'73	...	...
1939	5'6	5'2	3'84	3'87	3'92	...	...
1940	5'6	5'1	3'14	3'25	3'30	...	...
1941	5'5	4'9	2'45	2'95	3'10	...	...
1941	5'5	4'9	2'42	2'87	3'13	2'47	3'23
1942	5'4	4'9	2'39	2'89	3'11	2'45	3'24
Months—			2 years.	7 years.	12 years.		
1942—March...	5'5	5'0	2'36	3'02	3'23	2'38	3'25
June	5'4	4'9	2'37	2'98	3'19	2'42	3'24
September ...	5'3	5'0	2'38	2'98	3'19	2'50	3'25
December ...	5'3	4'6	2'59	2'74	2'96	2'47	3'23
1943—January ...	5'2	4'6	2'69	2'76	2'98	2'47	3'22
March	5'1	4'8	2'39	2'70	2'93	2'47	3'23
April	5'1	4'8	2'36	2'71	2'92	2'48	3'24
May	5'1	4'8	2'37	2'74	2'95	2'49	3'24
June	5'1	4'8	2'37	2'75	2'95	2'48	3'24

* Average of three months ended month shown.

† Compiled by Commonwealth Bank as at last Wednesday in month.

18. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.					Amount of Mortgages.*				
	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1939.†	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
	Thousand £.									
January	2,449	1,884	2,383	2,815	1,226	1,591	1,480	1,148	916	595
February	2,438	2,524	2,557	2,472	1,204	1,841	1,428	1,329	975	390
March	3,623	2,464	2,677	2,083	1,550	2,225	1,686	1,320	996	503
April	2,245	2,392	2,574	2,276	1,517	2,025	1,560	1,305	891	536
May	3,090	2,908	2,835	1,154	1,185	2,112	1,449	1,324	526	381
June	2,613	2,464	3,029	1,266	1,358	1,658	1,305	1,273	599	400
July	2,919	3,217	3,165	1,540	...	1,950	1,748	1,470	622	...
August	3,068	2,259	2,545	1,671	...	2,770	1,099	1,213	451	...
September ...	2,934	3,149	2,941	1,616	...	1,501	1,240	1,571	516	...
October	2,330	2,885	3,013	1,514	...	1,713	1,144	1,413	423	...
November ...	2,381	2,430	2,548	1,942	...	1,702	1,259	1,022	530	...
December ...	2,067	2,477	2,972	1,260	...	1,344	1,099	1,242	562	...
Year	32,157	31,053	33,239	21,609	...	22,444	16,497	15,630	8,007	...

* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered.

† Approximate.

NOTE.—The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security are included.

19. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of June.			Six months ended 30th June.		
	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1941	132,330	371,384	200,645	1,630,811	1,881,695	725,463
1942	188,667	308,660	47,425	1,260,791	1,574,486	406,769
1943	127,617	180,635	50,531	1,027,936	1,135,900	404,507

See note under Table 18. * Loans secured by both lien on wool and mortgage on sheep are included under both headings.

SECTION E.—GENERAL.

20. EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

Estimates and index of employment formerly published in this Section were derived from returns of employers in remitting State Wages Tax which ceased in October, 1941. The table shown below has been compiled in a new form adapted to the contents of returns made by employers for purposes of Commonwealth Pay-roll Tax which came into operation in July, 1941, and comparative figures for June, 1933, and July, 1939, have been inserted wherever possible.

Although the figures now published and those formerly compiled for months and years between June, 1933, and July, 1941, are not directly comparable, the figures in earlier issues of this Summary for that period are reliable indicators of trend and numerical change for the period and on the basis indicated in the headings and notes.

Month.	Estimated Total Employment, (a) (Excluding Rural and Household Domestic.)			Pay-roll Tax Returns—Employees recorded on last pay-roll of month by—						
	Government (Commonwealth, State, Local and Allied).	Private Employers.	Total.	All Employers furnishing Returns.	Employers whose principal activity was—					
					Mining and Quarrying	Workshop and Factory.	Building and Construction.	Transport.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.
	*		*	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
MALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June	103.2	275.7	378.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July	136.5	399.1	535.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July	141.5	419.5	561.0	487.5	21.7	202.2	20.5	77.7	31.9	50.5
1942—May	155.3	394.8	550.1	477.3	21.0	203.6	18.5	85.1	26.4	44.6
June	156.3	388.4	544.7	472.8	21.1	201.2	18.2	85.2	25.6	43.7
July	158.6	384.3	542.9	471.9	21.2	200.4	17.2	85.1	24.9	42.6
Aug.	158.4	383.0	541.4	471.3	21.2	200.4	16.5	85.2	24.4	41.9
Sept.	157.1	381.9	539.0	469.2	21.1	200.4	15.5	85.1	24.0	42.6
Oct.	157.4	379.8	537.2	468.3	21.2	199.7	15.5	85.1	23.6	42.2
Nov.	156.7	379.2	535.9	467.6	21.1	200.3	15.6	84.8	23.5	42.0
Dec.	154.5	379.4	533.9	463.5	20.7	200.1	15.4	84.7	24.6	41.3
1943—Jan.	155.6	379.4	535.0	464.5	20.8	202.0	15.9	84.8	23.3	41.2
Feb.	156.7	379.5	536.2	465.6	20.5	201.7	17.1	85.0	23.0	41.3
Mar.	156.2	378.0	534.2	462.8	20.5	202.0	17.0	84.7	22.6	40.1
Apr.	156.6	374.9	531.5	459.1	19.7	201.3	16.7	84.9	22.5	39.1
May	156.5	375.5	532.0	459.2	20.8	201.3	16.7	84.7	22.3	38.8
FEMALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June	16.8	101.8	118.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July	19.4	141.3	160.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July	21.7	186.8	208.5	166.9	0.2	76.0	0.5	3.2	31.8	19.8
1942—May	28.1	197.3	225.4	180.0	0.2	81.4	0.5	4.0	33.0	22.6
June	29.0	196.2	225.2	179.2	0.2	81.1	0.5	4.0	32.6	22.8
July	29.3	197.0	226.3	180.1	0.2	82.0	0.5	4.1	32.1	22.8
Aug.	30.0	197.4	227.4	180.0	0.2	81.9	0.5	4.2	31.9	23.1
Sept.	31.3	196.9	228.2	179.5	0.2	82.4	0.5	4.2	31.6	23.3
Oct.	32.9	199.3	232.2	182.8	0.2	83.9	0.5	4.4	31.8	23.2
Nov.	33.9	200.5	234.4	184.1	0.2	84.4	0.5	4.6	32.2	23.3
Dec.	35.1	201.2	236.3	185.3	0.2	84.8	0.5	4.9	32.9	23.1
1943—Jan.	36.4	199.8	236.2	184.1	0.2	84.5	0.5	5.2	31.5	23.3
Feb.	37.2	200.5	237.7	184.6	0.2	85.3	0.5	5.4	30.9	23.5
Mar.	38.7	201.2	239.9	185.4	0.2	86.3	0.5	5.5	30.8	23.0
Apr.	39.8	200.8	240.6	185.0	0.2	86.0	0.5	5.6	30.5	23.2
May	41.0	200.2	241.2	184.9	0.2	86.1	0.5	5.7	30.2	22.9
TOTAL. (Thousands.)										
1933—June	120.0	377.5	497.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July	155.9	540.4	696.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July	163.2	606.3	769.5	654.4	21.9	278.2	21.0	80.9	63.7	70.3
1942—May	183.4	592.1	775.5	657.3	21.2	285.0	19.0	89.1	59.4	67.2
June	185.3	584.6	769.9	652.0	21.3	282.3	18.7	89.2	58.2	66.5
July	187.9	581.3	769.2	652.0	21.4	282.4	17.7	89.2	57.0	65.4
Aug.	188.4	580.4	768.8	651.3	21.4	282.3	17.0	89.4	56.3	65.0
Sept.	188.4	578.8	767.2	648.7	21.3	282.8	16.0	89.3	55.6	65.9
Oct.	190.3	579.1	769.4	651.1	21.4	283.6	16.0	89.5	55.4	65.4
Nov.	190.6	579.7	770.3	651.7	21.3	284.7	16.1	89.4	55.7	65.3
Dec.	189.6	580.6	770.2	648.8	20.9	284.9	15.9	89.6	57.5	64.4
1943—Jan.	192.0	579.2	771.2	648.6	21.0	286.5	16.4	90.0	54.8	64.5
Feb.	193.9	580.0	773.9	650.2	20.7	287.0	17.6	90.4	53.9	64.8
Mar.	194.9	579.2	774.1	648.2	20.7	288.3	17.5	90.2	53.4	63.1
Apr.	196.4	575.7	772.1	644.1	19.9	287.3	17.2	90.5	53.0	62.3
May	197.5	575.7	773.2	644.1	21.0	287.4	17.2	90.4	52.5	61.7

* Figures for 1942 and January to March, 1943, have been revised since last issue.

(a) Estimated number of wage and salary earners in employment defined as "persons occupied as wage and salary earners" as distinct from "equivalent of full time employment." Employees absent in the defence forces, at home or abroad, and Government relief workers are excluded.

(b) The numbers in columns marked (b) are the total employees on the last pay-roll of each month shown on returns of employers who are taxable, Commonwealth Government and employers who do not pay more than £20 per week in wages being excluded. Employees of State, semi-Government, and Local Government authorities are included under "All Employers Furnishing Returns," and in the appropriate industry column when separate returns are supplied, e.g., Railway Commissioner. These group totals are useful as indicating trend, but do not indicate the actual number of employees in the industries named.

21. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).

(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1930.	1932.	1934.	1936.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
January ...	100	103	101	93	100	110	119	125	136	141	141	160
February ...	100	105	98	95	100	112	122	125	135	142	145	160
March ...	100	102	101	95	99	111	121	130	130	143	146	167
April ...	100	104	100	96	101	110	119	125	137	141	145	160
May ...	100	106	100	95	100	110	122	128	128	146	140	162
June ...	100	103	100	99	103	114	127	131	135	150	152	175
July ...	100	105	99	97	100	112	126	134	139	149	155	...
August ...	100	106	100	97	103	107	128	135	137	151	156	...
September ...	100	108	98	97	101	113	123	134	134	151	166	...
October ...	100	109	97	96	104	113	121	135	137	154	165	...
November ...	100	109	96	97	104	116	124	136	139	152	163	...
December ...	100	105	98	99	106	116	124	131	138	153	172	...
Year ...	100	105	99	96	102	112	123	131	135	148	154	...

22. INDEX OF WHOLESALE PRICES.

(SYDNEY).

Average for year 1911 = 100 in all cases. Australian Currency.

Period.	Wool.	Wheat.	Butter (Local Sales).	Non- Rural.]]
1911 ...	100	100	100	100
1929 ...	162	140	204	184
1931 ...	105	70	154	180
1932 ...	96	88	140	177
1934 ...	147	77	133	167
1935 ...	128	92	142	165
1936 ...	168	120	142	165
1937 ...	193	148	146	173
1938 ...	129	101	157	172
1939 ...	135	73	160	175
1940 ...	158§	112	160	195
1941 ...	158§	113	160	213
1942 ...	170§	113	167	233
1939—August ...	128	64	160	172
1942—March ...	158§	113	168	225
June ...	158§	113	168	231
September ...	182§	113	168	238
December ...	182§	113	168	244
1943—January ...	182§	113	168	246
March ...	182§	113	168	246
April ...	182§	113	168	248
May ...	182§	113	168	249
June ...	182§	113	168	249

RATES OF EXCHANGE.

Parities in January, 1929 = 100
in all cases.

Average Rates of Exchange.†

Australia on London.	London on New York.	Australia on New York.
100	...	...
102	100	102
128	107	140
125	139	174
125	97	120
125	99	124
125	98	122
125	98	123
125	99	124
125	110	137
125	121	151
125	121	151
125	121	151
125	106	132
125	121	151
125	121	151
125	121	151
125	121	151
125	121	151
125	121	151
125	121	151
125	121	151

† Approximate; the above table expresses in the form of an index the amount of currency of the country first mentioned required to buy a fixed quantity of the second named country's currency.

§ Based on price paid by British Government for the Australian clip.

]] Includes only those (non-rural) primary, manufactured and imported commodities which are included in the index for 100 commodities. Highly manufactured articles are not included.

23. WHOLESALE PRICE LEVELS OVERSEA.

	Year 1939.	Year 1940.	Year 1941.	Year 1942.	1942.		1943.				
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.
Great Britain—Board of Trade (1930 = 100) ...	102.8	136.6	152.6	159.4	160.8	161.3	162.1	162.1	162.2	162.8	...
United States—Irrving Fisher (1926 = 100) ...	80.9	83.6	93.5	106.4	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.8	111.7	112.0	112.0

24. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Prices of Metals (Export Parity f.o.b. Australia) in Australian Currency.

Period.		Silver (Standard).	Lead.	Zinc (Electrolytic).	Tin (Standard).	Gold (Fine).
		per oz.	per ton.	per ton.	per ton.	per oz.
		s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1929 ...	...	2 0.57	21 14 5	25 19 5	200 11 5	4 4 11
1938 ...	...	2 0.14	17 12 11	19 12 10	228 11 10	8 17 2
1939 ...	...	2 1.42	17 12 1	19 15 3	268 3 6	9 14 4
1940 ...	...	2 2.95	18 14 6	22 9 11	292 19 8	10 13 1
1941 ...	...	2 4.26	19 11 4	22 12 11	295 1 6	10 13 8
1942 ...	...	2 4.66	21 9 9	22 2 11	285 9 1	10 9 1
1943—January ...	...	2 4.63	21 4 5	22 0 6	283 1 6	10 9 0
February ...	...	2 4.63	21 0 2	22 0 6	283 1 6	10 9 0
March ...	...	2 4.63	22 3 3	22 0 6	283 1 6	10 9 0
April ...	...	2 4.63	22 3 11	22 0 6	283 1 6	10 9 0
May ...	...	2 4.63	22 1 0	22 0 6	283 1 6	10 9 0

25. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares are issued.

Month.	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	34 Active Shares included in foregoing.
April, 1929 \$	179.3	183.8	129.4	174.1	243.5	174.4	172.6
Sept., 1931 \$	72.3	60.2	87.9	75.2	121.3	74.4	77.2
Mar., 1937 \$	213.8	203.8	181.0	169.2	281.2	190.4	200.5
1942—June ...	184.2	145.5	117.4	116.4	216.3	146.7	157.3
Aug. ...	198.3	150.0	120.2	117.3	223.7	153.4	167.2
Sept. ...	213.1	156.4	124.2	126.1	237.6	162.1	178.7
Oct. ...	216.4	158.5	125.9	127.7	241.8	164.6	180.7
Nov. ...	220.9	163.3	130.9	128.3	242.8	168.0	184.4
Dec. ...	227.2	170.6	132.9	131.8	249.3	173.1	191.1
1943—Jan. ...	229.4	173.7	134.6	132.1	250.4	174.7	192.8
Feb. ...	232.3	179.0	136.5	133.5	250.6	177.2	195.2
March...	233.8	180.3	138.1	133.2	251.1	178.4	195.6
April ...	234.1	179.8	141.2	133.0	254.1	179.1	195.8
May ...	234.4	178.1	141.3	132.7	254.1	179.3	195.8
June ...	234.7	177.8	141.3	132.8	254.1	179.7	196.2

* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies. \$ The highest point of the index, prior to the slump, was reached in April 1929, the lowest in September, 1931, and the highest point in March, 1937.

The population of N.S.W. at 31st Dec., 1942, was 2,848,675 or 39.6 per cent. of the total population of Australia (Sydney and Suburbs, 31st December, 1941, 1,337,050).

NOTICE.

This summary is issued as soon as practicable after the end of each month. The subscription for twelve months is 3s. (posted) payable to the Government Printer, Phillip-street, Sydney, or 3d. per single copy at the Government Printing Office. This charge applies in all cases, except exchanges and Government Departments.

The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

30th July, 1943.